Annual, 2025

Financial Disclosure Report (AO Form 10)

Filer's Information
Thomas, Sidney R.
U.S. Court of Appeals - Ninth Circuit
Senior Circuit Judge

I certify that all information given above (including information pertaining to my spouse and minor or dependent children, if any) is accurate, true, and complete to the best of my knowledge and belief, and that any information not reported was withheld because it met applicable statutory provisions permitting non-disclosure.

I further certify that earned income from outside employment and honoraria and the acceptance of gifts which have been reported are in compliance with the provisions of 5 U.S.C. Â§ 13141 et. seq., 5 U.S.C. Â§ 7353, and Judicial Conference regulations.

/s/ Thomas, Sidney R. [electronically signed on Aug 6, 2026 12:36pm by Thomas, Sidney R. in JEFS]
/s/ Thomas, Sidney R. [electronically signed on Jul 17, 2026 6:31pm by Thomas, Sidney R. in JEFS]

I. Positions

	ORGANIZATION/ENTITY NAME	ORGANIZATION/ENTITY TYPE	POSITION HELD
1.	Ninth Circuit Historical Society	Non-Profit	Director

II. Agreements

I do not have any Agreements to report
No entries in this section

III A. Filer Non-Investment Income

I do not have any Filer Non-Investment Income to report
No entries in this section

III B. Spouse Non-Investment Income

	SOURCE	DESCRIPTION	HONORARIUM	HONORARIUM AMOUNT	HONORARIUM DATE
1.	Self-employed	Attorney		$0.00	

IV. Reimbursements

I do not have any Reimbursements to report
No entries in this section

V. Gifts

I do not have any Gifts to report
No entries in this section

VI. Liabilities

I do not have any Liabilities to report
No entries in this section

VII. Investments and Trusts

	DESCRIPTION	INCOME AMOUNT	INCOME TYPE	GROSS VALUE	VALUE METHOD
1.	**(H) INVESTMENT ACCOUNT**				
1-A.	AB Intermediate Muni Fund (AIDYX)	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold (part)	Jan 21, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Sold (part)	Jun 9, 2025	$15,000 or less

1-B.	AB Large Cap Growth Fund (APGYX)	$1,001 - $2,500	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy (add'l)	Jan 21, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Sold (part)	Jun 9, 2025	$15,000 or less

1-C.	Clearbridge International Growth (LMGNX)	$1,000 or less	Dividend		

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold	Jan 21, 2025	$15,000 or less

1-D.	First Eagle Global Fund (SGIIX)	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy	Jun 6, 2025	$15,000 or less

1-E.	First Eagle Short Dur Muni Fund (FDUIX)	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy	Sep 19, 2025	$15,000 or less

1-F.	First Eagle High Yield Muni Bond Fund (FEHIX)	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy (add'l)	Jan 21, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Sold (part)	Jun 9, 2025	$15,000 or less
(3).	Sold (part)	Sep 22, 2025	$15,000 or less
(4).	Buy (add'l)	Nov 3, 2025	$15,000 or less

1-G.	First Eagle Small Cap Opportunity Fund (FESCX)	$1,000 or less	Dividend		

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy (add'l)	Jan 21, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Sold	Jun 9, 2025	$15,000 or less

1-H.	Invesco AMT-Free Municipal Fund (OMFYX)	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold (part)	Jan 21, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Sold (part)	Jun 9, 2025	$15,000 or less

1-I.	Invesco S&P 500 Equal Weight ETF (RSP)	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market

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	DESCRIPTION	INCOME AMOUNT	INCOME TYPE	GROSS VALUE	VALUE METHOD

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy (add'l)	Jan 21, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Sold (part)	Jun 9, 2025	$15,000 or less

1-J.	JP Morgan Equity Income Fund (HLIEX)	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy (add'l)	Jan 21, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Sold (part)	Jun 9, 2025	$15,000 or less

1-K.	Matthews Emerging Markets Small Companies Fund (MSMLX)	$1,000 or less	Dividend		

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold	Jan 21, 2025	$15,000 or less

1-L.	MFS Mid-Cap Value (MCVIX)	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy (add'l)	Jan 21, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Sold (part)	Jun 9, 2025	$15,000 or less

1-M.	Pacer Developed Markets Intl Cash Cows (ICOW)	$1,000 or less	Dividend		

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold	Jan 21, 2025	$15,000 or less

1-N.	UBS Government Money Market Investments Fund (PCEXX)	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
1-O.	Vanguard Mid-Cap Index Fund (VIMAX)	$1,000 or less	Dividend		

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy (add'l)	Jan 21, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Sold	Jun 9, 2025	$15,000 or less

1-P.	Vanguard S&P 500 ETF (VOO)	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy (add'l)	Jan 21, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Sold (part)	Jun 9, 2025	$15,000 or less

1-Q.	Vanguard S&P Mid-Cap 400 ETF (IVOO)	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy (add'l)	Jan 21, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Buy (add'l)	Jun 9, 2025	$15,000 or less

2. **(H) FIRST IRA ACCOUNT**

2-A.	AB Large Cap Growth Fund (APGYX)	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy (add'l)	Jan 21, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Sold (part)	Jun 9, 2025	$15,000 or less

2-B.	Clearbridge Intrntl Growth Fund (LMGNX)	$1,000 or less	Dividend		

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold	Jan 21, 2025	$15,000 or less

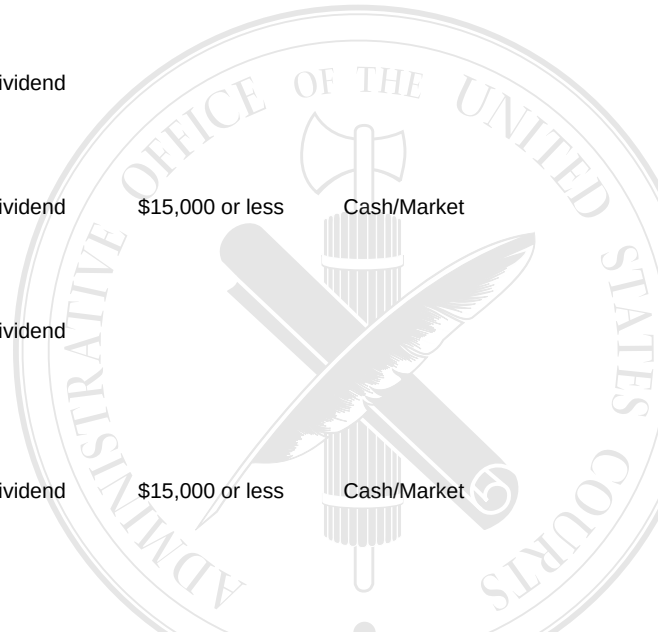
2-C.	First Eagle Global Fund (SGIIX)	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy	Jun 9, 2025	$15,000 or less

2-D.	First Eagle Small Cap Opportunity Fund (FESCX)	$1,000 or less	Dividend		

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy (add'l)	Jan 21, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Sold	Jun 9, 2025	$15,000 or less

2-E.	Invesco S&P 500 Equal Weight ETF (RSP)	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market



DESCRIPTION	INCOME AMOUNT	INCOME TYPE	GROSS VALUE	VALUE METHOD

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy (add'l)	Jan 21, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Sold (part)	Jun 9, 2025	$15,000 or less

2-F. JP Morgan Equity Income Fund (HLIEX) — $1,000 or less — Dividend — $15,000 or less — Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy (add'l)	Jan 21, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Buy (add'l)	Jun 9, 2025	$15,000 or less

2-G. Loomis Sayles Investment Grade Bond Class Y (LSIIX) — $1,000 or less — Dividend — $15,000 or less — Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold (part)	Jan 21, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Sold (part)	Jun 9, 2025	$15,000 or less

2-H. Lord Abbett Short Duration Income (LLDYX) Fund — $1,000 or less — Dividend — $15,000 or less — Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy (add'l)	Jan 21, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Buy (add'l)	Jun 9, 2025	$15,000 or less
(3).	Sold (part)	Jun 9, 2025	$15,000 or less

2-I. Lord Abbett Short Dur High Yield (LSYIX) — $1,000 or less — Dividend — $15,000 or less — Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy	Jun 6, 2025	$15,000 or less

2-J. Mathews Emerging Markets Companies Fund (MSMLX) — $1,000 or less — Dividend

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold	Jan 21, 2025	$15,000 or less

2-K. MFS Mid-Cap Value (MCVIX) — $1,000 or less — Dividend — $15,000 or less — Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy (add'l)	Jan 21, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Sold (part)	Jun 9, 2025	$15,000 or less

2-L. Pacer Developed Markets Intl Cash Cows (ICOW) — $1,000 or less — Dividend

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold	Jan 21, 2025	$15,000 or less

2-M. Pimco Income Fund (PONPX) — $1,001 - $2,500 — Dividend — $15,000 or less — Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold (part)	Jan 21, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Sold (part)	Jun 9, 2025	$15,000 or less

2-N. UBS Government Money Market Class(PCEXX) — $1,000 or less — Dividend — $15,000 or less — Cash/Market

2-O. Vanguard Mid-Cap Index Fund (VIMAX) — $1,000 or less — Dividend

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy (add'l)	Jan 21, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Sold	Jun 9, 2025	$15,000 or less

2-P. Vanguard S&P 500 ETF (VOO) — $1,000 or less — Dividend — $15,000 or less — Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy (add'l)	Jan 21, 2025	$15,000 or less

2-Q. Vanguard S&P Mid-Cap 400 ETF (IVOO) — $1,000 or less — Dividend — $15,000 or less — Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy (add'l)	Jan 21, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Buy (add'l)	Jun 9, 2025	$15,000 or less

2-R. Victory Core Plus Intermediate Bond Fund (UIITX) — $1,000 or less — Dividend — $15,000 or less — Cash/Market

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DESCRIPTION	INCOME AMOUNT	INCOME TYPE	GROSS VALUE	VALUE METHOD

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold (part)	Jan 21, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Sold (part)	Jun 9, 2025	$15,000 or less

3. **(H) SECOND IRA ACCOUNT**

3-A. Vanguard S&P 500 ETF (VOO)	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
3-B. iShares Russell 1000 Growth ETF (IWF)	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$100,001 - $250,000	Cash/Market
3-C. Vanguard Growth ETF (VUG)	$1,001 - $2,500	Dividend	$250,001 - $500,000	Cash/Market
3-D. Ishares Edge MSCI USA Quality Factor ETF (QUAL)	$2,501 - $5,000	Dividend	$250,001 - $500,000	Cash/Market
3-E. Vanguard Large CapETFIV (VV)	$5,001 - $15,000	Dividend	$250,001 - $500,000	Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy	May 8, 2025	$15,000 or less

3-F. Vanguard Value (VTV)	$1,001 - $2,500	Dividend	$50,001 - $100,000	Cash/Market
3-G. SPDR Industrial Sector (XLI)	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
3-H. Vanguard Intl ETF (VSGX)	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy	May 9, 2025	$15,000 or less

3-I. Vanguard Info Tech ETF (VGT)	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy	May 9, 2025	$15,000 or less

3-J. Vanguard Short Term Treas ETF (VGSH)	$5,001 - $15,000	Dividend	$250,001 - $500,000	Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy	May 6, 2025	$250,001 - $500,000

3-K. Vanguard Short Term Cor BD ETF (VCSH)	$5,001 - $15,000	Dividend	$100,001 - $250,000	Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy	Jun 5, 2025	$100,001 - $250,000

3-L. SPDR S&P 500 ETF (SPY)	$1,000 or less	Dividend

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy	Apr 8, 2025	$15,001 - $50,000
(2).	Sold	Apr 11, 2025	$15,001 - $50,000

3-M. Vanguard S&P 500 Growth (VOOG)	$1,000 or less	Dividend

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy	Apr 8, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Sold	Apr 11, 2025	$15,000 or less

3-N. Vanguard S&P 500 ValueETF (VOOV)	$1,000 or less	Dividend

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy	Apr 8, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Sold	Apr 11, 2025	$15,000 or less

3-O. Schwab Treasury Oblig Money Inv (SNOXX)	$1,001 - $2,500	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
3-P. US Treas NT Due 4/17/25	$1,000 or less	Interest		

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Redeemed	Apr 17, 2025	$50,001 - $100,000

3-Q. US Treas NT Due 5/21/25 #912797KS5	$2,501 - $5,000	Interest

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Redeemed	May 31, 2025	$100,001 - $250,000

3-R. US Treas NT Due 5/31/25 #912929ZTO	$1,000 or less	Interest

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Redeemed	May 31, 2025	$100,001 - $250,000

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	DESCRIPTION	INCOME AMOUNT	INCOME TYPE	GROSS VALUE	VALUE METHOD
3-S.	US Treas NT Due 9/30/26 #91292CCZZ	$2,501 - $5,000	Interest	$100,001 - $250,000	Cash/Market
3-T.	US Treas NT Due 2/28/26 #91282CBQ3	$2,501 - $5,000	Interest	$250,001 - $500,000	Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy	Mar 18, 2025	$250,001 - $500,000

3-U.	US Treas NT Due 2/28/25 #91282CGN5	$5,001 - $15,000	Interest		

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Redeemed	Feb 28, 2025	$250,001 - $500,000

	4. (H) Misc. Accounts				
4-A.	U.S. Bank Accounts	$1,000 or less	Interest	$100,001 - $250,000	Cash/Market
4-B.	Wells Fargo Account	$1,000 or less	Interest	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market

	5. (H) Misc. Assets				
5-A.	Northwest Billings Associates (Partnership)	$5,001 - $15,000	Distribution	$15,000 or less	Estimated
5-B.	Real Property - Alfalfa County Oklahoma	$1,000 or less	Rent	$15,000 or less	Estimated
5-C.	Mineral Interest - Alfalfa County Oklahoma	$1,000 or less	Royalty	$15,000 or less	Estimated

VIII. Additional Information or Explanations

	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION OR EXPLANATION
1.	This report does not contain listing of assets and property that are solely owned by my . Those assets were not derived from my assets, income, or activities. I have no control over those assets. I possess no interest, income or benefit from any of the omitted assets, nor do I expect to receive any interest or benefit from them. I have no personal knowledge of the details of any of the omitted assets, except that it has been represented to me that none of the assets consist of common stocks.
2.	In Part VII, several funds are listed twice because they were purchased in separate investment accounts. These investments are differentiated in different secctions labeled "Investment Account," "IRA Account," or "Second IRA Account."