AO 10
Rev. 3/2023

FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE REPORT FOR CALENDAR YEAR 2024

Report Required by the Ethics in Government Act of 1978 (5 U.S.C. app. §§ 13101-13111)

1. Person Reporting (last name, first, middle initial)	2. Court or Organization	3. Date of Report
Miller, Eric D.	United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit	08/14/2025
4. Title (Article III judges indicate active or senior status; magistrate judges indicate full- or part-time)	**5a. Report Type (check appropriate type)**	**6. Reporting Period**
Circuit Judge - Active Status	☐ Nomination Date ☐ Initial ☑ Annual ☐ Final **5b.** ☐ Amended Report	01/01/2024 **to** 12/31/2024
7. Chambers or Office Address		
Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals 1010 Fifth Ave. Seattle, WA 98104		

IMPORTANT NOTES: ***The instructions accompanying this form must be followed. Complete all parts, checking the NONE box for each part where you have no reportable information.***

I. POSITIONS. *(Reporting individual only; see Guide to Judiciary Policy, Volume 2D, Ch. 3, § 345 Trustees, Executors, Administrators, and Custodians; § 350 Power of Attorney; § 355 Outside Positions.)*

☑ NONE *(No reportable positions.)*

POSITION	NAME OF ORGANIZATION/ENTITY
1.	
2.	
3.	
4.	
5.	

II. AGREEMENTS. *(Reporting individual only; see Guide to Judiciary Policy, Volume 2D, Ch. 3, § 340 Agreements and Arrangements.)*

☑ NONE *(No reportable agreements.)*

DATE	PARTIES AND TERMS
1.	
2.	
3.	

III. NON-INVESTMENT INCOME. *(Reporting individual and spouse; see Guide to Judiciary Policy, Volume 2D, Ch. 3, § 320 Income; § 360 Spouses and Dependent Children.)*

A. Filer's Non-Investment Income

☑ NONE *(No reportable non-investment income.)*

	DATE	SOURCE AND TYPE	INCOME (yours, not spouse's)
1.			
2.			
3.			
4.			

B. Spouse's Non-Investment Income - *If you were married during any portion of the reporting year, complete this section.*

(Dollar amount not required except for honoraria.)

☑ NONE *(No reportable non-investment income.)*

	DATE	SOURCE
1.		
2.		
3.		
4.		

IV. REIMBURSEMENTS *-- transportation, lodging, food, entertainment.*

(Includes those to spouse and dependent children; see Guide to Judiciary Policy, Volume 2D, Ch. 3, § 330 Gifts and Reimbursements; § 360 Spouses and Dependent Children.)

☑ NONE *(No reportable reimbursements.)*

	SOURCE	DATES	LOCATION	PURPOSE	ITEMS PAID OR PROVIDED
1.					
2.					
3.					
4.					
5.					

V. GIFTS. *(Includes those to spouse and dependent children; see Guide to Judiciary Policy, Volume 2D, Ch. 3, § 330 Gifts and Reimbursements; § 360 Spouses and Dependent Children.)*

☑ NONE *(No reportable gifts.)*

	SOURCE	DESCRIPTION	VALUE
1.			
2.			
3.			
4.			
5.			

VI. LIABILITIES. *(Includes those of spouse and dependent children; see Guide to Judiciary Policy, Volume 2D, Ch. 3, § 335 Liabilities; § 360 Spouses and Dependent Children.)*

☐ NONE *(No reportable liabilities.)*

	CREDITOR	DESCRIPTION	VALUE CODE
1.	[redacted]	Tuition	K
2.			
3.			
4.			
5.			

Name of Person Reporting	Date of Report
Miller, Eric D.	08/14/2025

VII. INVESTMENTS and TRUSTS *-- income, value, transactions (Includes those of spouse and dependent children; see Guide to Judiciary Policy, Volume 2D, Ch. 3, § 310 Reporting Thresholds for Assets; § 312 Types of Reportable Property; § 315 Interests in Property; § 320 Income; § 325 Purchases, Sales, and Exchanges; § 360 Spouses and Dependent Children; § 365 Trusts, Estates, and Investment Funds.)*

☐ NONE *(No reportable income, assets, or transactions.)*

A. Description of Assets (including trust assets) Place "(X)" after each asset exempt from prior disclosure		B. Income during reporting period		C. Gross value at end of reporting period		D. Transactions during reporting period				
		(1) Amount Code 1 (A-H)	(2) Type (e.g., div., rent, or int.)	(1) Value Code 2 (J-P)	(2) Value Method Code 3 (Q-W)	(1) Type (e.g., buy, sell, redemption)	(2) Date mm/dd/yy	(3) Value Code 2 (J-P)	(4) Gain Code 1 (A-H)	
1.	Individual Assets (H)									
2.	Justice Federal Credit Union (cash)	A	Interest	K	T					
3.	Boeing common stock	A	Dividend			Sold	03/26/24	J		
4.	Account#1 (H)									
5.	Vanguard Total Stock Market Index Admiral Cl (VTSAX) (X)	B	Dividend	O	T					
6.	Account #2 (H)									
7.	Vanguard Total Stock Market Index Admiral (VTSAX)		None	N	T					
8.	Account #3 (H)									
9.	Vanguard High-Yield Corp Fund Adm (VWEAX)	D	Dividend	L	T					
10.	Account #4 (H)									
11.	Vanguard Small-Cap Index Fund Adm (VSMAX)	B	Dividend	M	T					
12.	Account #5 (H)									
13.	Vanguard Target Retire 2040 Tr I		None	O	T					
14.	Account #6 (H)									
15.	Vanguard Federal Money Market Fund (VMFXX) (cash eq.)	A	Dividend			Sold (part)	01/16/24	J		
16.						Sold (part)	07/12/24	K		
17.						Sold	09/09/24	J		

1. Income Gain Codes: (See Columns B1 and D4)
A =$1,000 or less B =$1,001 - $2,500 C =$2,501 - $5,000 D =$5,001 - $15,000 E =$15,001 - $50,000
F =$50,001 - $100,000 G =$100,001 - $1,000,000 H1 =$1,000,001 - $5,000,000 H2 =More than $5,000,000

2. Value Codes (See Columns C1 and D3)
J =$15,000 or less K =$15,001 - $50,000 L =$50,001 - $100,000 M =$100,001 - $250,000
N =$250,001 - $500,000 O =$500,001 - $1,000,000 P1 =$1,000,001 - $5,000,000 P2 =$5,000,001 - $25,000,000
P3 =$25,000,001 - $50,000,000 P4 =More than $50,000,000

3. Value Method Codes (See Column C2)
Q =Appraisal R =Cost (Real Estate Only) S =Assessment T =Cash Market
U =Book Value V =Other W =Estimated

Name of Person Reporting	Date of Report
Miller, Eric D.	08/14/2025

VII. INVESTMENTS and TRUSTS *-- income, value, transactions (Includes those of spouse and dependent children; see Guide to Judiciary Policy, Volume 2D, Ch. 3, § 310 Reporting Thresholds for Assets; § 312 Types of Reportable Property; § 315 Interests in Property; § 320 Income; § 325 Purchases, Sales, and Exchanges; § 360 Spouses and Dependent Children; § 365 Trusts, Estates, and Investment Funds.)*

☐ NONE *(No reportable income, assets, or transactions.)*

A. Description of Assets (including trust assets) Place "(X)" after each asset exempt from prior disclosure	B. Income during reporting period (1) Amount Code 1 (A-H)	B. (2) Type (e.g., div., rent, or int.)	C. Gross value at end of reporting period (1) Value Code 2 (J-P)	C. (2) Value Method Code 3 (Q-W)	D. Transactions during reporting period (1) Type (e.g., buy, sell, redemption)	D. (2) Date mm/dd/yy	D. (3) Value Code 2 (J-P)	D. (4) Gain Code 1 (A-H)	
18. Vanguard Developed Markets Idx Admiral (VTMGX)	B	Dividend	J	T	Sold (part)	02/12/24	J		
19.					Sold (part)	04/10/24	K		
20.					Sold (part)	09/09/24	K		
21.					Sold (part)	10/16/24	K		
22.					Sold (part)	11/11/24	K		
23. Vanguard Emerging Mkts Stk Idx Adm (VEMAX)		None			Sold	02/12/24	J		
24. Vanguard Municipal Money Mkt Fund (VMSXX) (cash eq.)	A	Dividend	K	T	Sold (part)	01/16/24	J		
25. Vanguard Small-Cap Index Fund Adm (VSMAX)	D	Dividend	O	T					
26. Vanguard Small-Cap Val Idx Admiral (VSIAX)	C	Dividend	M	T	Sold (part)	09/09/24	J		
27. Vanguard Total Stock Mkt Idx Adm (VTSAX)	D	Dividend	P1	T					
28. Vanguard Value Index Fund Adm (VVIAX)	D	Dividend	N	T					
29. Account #7 (H)									
30. Vanguard Federal Money Market Fund (VMFXX) (cash eq.) (X)	A	Dividend	K	T					
31. Vanguard Total Stock Mkt Idx Adm (VTSAX)	D	Dividend	O	T					
32. Account #8 (H)									
33. Vanguard Federal Money Market Fund (VMFXX) (cash eq.) (X)	A	Dividend	K	T					
34. Vanguard Total Stock Mkt Idx Adm (VTSAX)	E	Dividend	P1	T					

1. Income Gain Codes: (See Columns B1 and D4)	A =$1,000 or less	B =$1,001 - $2,500	C =$2,501 - $5,000	D =$5,001 - $15,000	E =$15,001 - $50,000
	F =$50,001 - $100,000	G =$100,001 - $1,000,000	H1 =$1,000,001 - $5,000,000	H2 =More than $5,000,000	
2. Value Codes (See Columns C1 and D3)	J =$15,000 or less	K =$15,001 - $50,000	L =$50,001 - $100,000	M =$100,001 - $250,000	
	N =$250,001 - $500,000	O =$500,001 - $1,000,000	P1 =$1,000,001 - $5,000,000	P2 =$5,000,001 - $25,000,000	
	P3 =$25,000,001 - $50,000,000		P4 =More than $50,000,000		
3. Value Method Codes (See Column C2)	Q =Appraisal	R =Cost (Real Estate Only)	S =Assessment	T =Cash Market	
	U =Book Value	V =Other	W =Estimated		

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A. Description of Assets (including trust assets) Place "(X)" after each asset exempt from prior disclosure	B. Income during reporting period (1) Amount Code 1 (A-H)	B. (2) Type (e.g., div., rent, or int.)	C. Gross value at end of reporting period (1) Value Code 2 (J-P)	C. (2) Value Method Code 3 (Q-W)	D. Transactions during reporting period (1) Type (e.g., buy, sell, redemption)	D. (2) Date mm/dd/yy	D. (3) Value Code 2 (J-P)	D. (4) Gain Code 1 (A-H)	
35. Account #9 (H)									
36. Vanguard Developed Markets Index Admiral (VTMGX)	D	Dividend	N	T					
37. Vanguard Emerging Markets Stock Index Admiral (VEMAX)	B	Dividend	L	T					
38. Vanguard Federal Money Market Fund (VMFXX) (cash eq.)	A	Dividend	J	T	Buy (add'l)	05/31/24	K		
39. Vanguard Mid-Cap Index Fund Admiral (VIMAX)	B	Dividend	M	T					
40. Vanguard Tax-Managed Small-Cap Admiral (VTMSX)	C	Dividend	M	T					
41. Vanguard 500 Index Fund Admiral (VFIAX)	C	Dividend	M	T					
42. Townsend Diversified Real Estate Fund	F	Distribution	N	U					
43. Account #10 (H)									
44. Vanguard Federal Money Market Fund (X)	A	Dividend	M	T					

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2. Value Codes (See Columns C1 and D3) J =$15,000 or less; K =$15,001 - $50,000; L =$50,001 - $100,000; M =$100,001 - $250,000; N =$250,001 - $500,000; O =$500,001 - $1,000,000; P1 =$1,000,001 - $5,000,000; P2 =$5,000,001 - $25,000,000; P3 =$25,000,001 - $50,000,000; P4 =More than $50,000,000
3. Value Method Codes (See Column C2) Q =Appraisal; R =Cost (Real Estate Only); S =Assessment; T =Cash Market; U =Book Value; V =Other; W =Estimated

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VIII. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION OR EXPLANATIONS. *(Indicate part of report.)*

Part VII, Column B: Lines reflecting no income are so reported because none was attributed to those particular holdings during the reporting period, whether taxable, tax exempt, or tax deferred, or because the investments do not allocate income to individual holdings, but instead are credited only in unit value.

Account #4 is controlled and managed by the filer's former employer. The filer is permitted to adjust percentages of investment for each position, but the timing of any transaction is within the exclusive purview of the manager. Despite request, specific transaction dates are not available to the filer. In the absence of more precise information, transactions are reported as of the second business day of the quarter in which they occurred.

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IX. CERTIFICATION.

I certify that all information given above (including information pertaining to my spouse and minor or dependent children, if any) is accurate, true, and complete to the best of my knowledge and belief, and that any information not reported was withheld because it met applicable statutory provisions permitting non-disclosure.

I further certify that earned income from outside employment and honoraria and the acceptance of gifts which have been reported are in compliance with the provisions of 5 U.S.C. app. § 13141 et. seq., 5 U.S.C. § 7353, and Judicial Conference regulations.

Signature: s/ Eric D. Miller

NOTE: ANY INDIVIDUAL WHO KNOWINGLY AND WILLFULLY FALSIFIES OR FAILS TO FILE THIS REPORT MAY BE SUBJECT TO CIVIL AND CRIMINAL SANCTIONS (5 U.S.C. app. § 13106)

Committee on Financial Disclosure
Administrative Office of the United States Courts
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