Annual, 2025

Financial Disclosure Report (AO Form 10)

Filer's Information
Dubina, Joel F.
U.S. Court of Appeals - Eleventh Circuit
Senior Circuit Judge

I certify that all information given above (including information pertaining to my spouse and minor or dependent children, if any) is accurate, true, and complete to the best of my knowledge and belief, and that any information not reported was withheld because it met applicable statutory provisions permitting non-disclosure.

I further certify that earned income from outside employment and honoraria and the acceptance of gifts which have been reported are in compliance with the provisions of 5 U.S.C. Â§ 13141 et. seq., 5 U.S.C. Â§ 7353, and Judicial Conference regulations.

/s/ Dubina, Joel F. [electronically signed on Jul 14, 2026 5:15pm by Dubina, Joel F. in JEFS]
/s/ Dubina, Joel F. [electronically signed on May 13, 2026 1:44pm by Dubina, Joel F. in JEFS]

I. Positions

	ORGANIZATION/ENTITY NAME	ORGANIZATION/ENTITY TYPE	POSITION HELD
1.	Investments Unlimited, a limited liability corp. ("LLC")	Limited Liability Company	Shareholder

II. Agreements

I do not have any Agreements to report
No entries in this section

III A. Filer Non-Investment Income

I do not have any Filer Non-Investment Income to report
No entries in this section

III B. Spouse Non-Investment Income

I do not have any Spouse Non-Investment Income to report
No entries in this section

IV. Reimbursements

I do not have any Reimbursements to report
No entries in this section

V. Gifts

I do not have any Gifts to report
No entries in this section

VI. Liabilities

I do not have any Liabilities to report
No entries in this section

VII. Investments and Trusts

	DESCRIPTION	INCOME AMOUNT	INCOME TYPE	GROSS VALUE	VALUE METHOD
1.	**Insignia Fini Group Inc.**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
2.	**(H) I. Personal**				
2-A.	Construction Partners Inc.		None	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
2-B.	U.S. Shelter Corp. Del.	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
3.	**(H) BENEFICIARY IRA**				
4.	**GLOBE LIFE INS. CO., COM formerlyTorchmark Corp Name Change**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
5.	**(H) II. TRUSTS ASSETS #1**				
6.	**Apartment Investment Management Co.**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market

Additional Explanation: See Section VIII

7.	**Money Market Account Stifel, Nicolaus & Company**	$1,000 or less	Interest	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
8.	**12.5% interest Investments Unlimited, an L.L.C.**	$50,001 - $100,000	Rent	$500,001 - $1,000,000	Estimated

Additional Explanation: See section VIII
Additional Explanation: See Section VIII.

9.	**(H) PERSONAL HOLDINGS:**				
9-A.	Berkshire Hathaway Inc.		None	$100,001 - $250,000	Cash/Market
9-B.	Construction Partners Inc.		None	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
10.	**12.5% interest in house, Ada, AL**		None	$50,001 - $100,000	Estimated
11.	**(H) PRINCETON MANAGED ACCT**				
11-A.	Amazon Com Inc.		None	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold (part)	Jul 21, 2025	$15,000 or less

11-B.	Boeing Company		None	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy (add'l)	Dec 5, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Buy (add'l)	Jul 30, 2025	$15,000 or less

11-C.	ZSCALER INC.		None	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market

	DESCRIPTION	INCOME AMOUNT	INCOME TYPE	GROSS VALUE	VALUE METHOD
12.	**Bershire Hathaway Inc.**		None	$100,001 - $250,000	Cash/Market
13.	**Franklin Growth**	$2,501 - $5,000	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
14.	**Huntsville AL WTR SYS REV 4.000%**		None		

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Redeemed	May 1, 2025	$15,000 or less

15.	**Pepsico INC**	$1,001 - $2,500	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
16.	**Wal Mart Stores Inc**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
17.	**Yum Brands Inc.**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
18.	**Yum China holdings Inc.**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
19.	**Bristol Myers Squibb**	$1,000 or less	Dividend		

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold	Dec 15, 2025	$15,000 or less

20.	**Apple, Inc.**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
21.	**Astrazeneca PLC Sponsored ADR**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
22.	**Kinder Morgan Inc. DE**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
23.	**JP Morgan Chase & Co**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
24.	**NVIDIA CORP**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
25.	**Money Market Account Stifel, Nicholas & Company**	$1,000 or less	Interest	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
26.	**Exxon Mobil Corp.**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
27.	**Money Market Funds 19/19 Investment Counsel & Trust**	$15,001 - $50,000	Interest	$250,001 - $500,000	Cash/Market
28.	**GLOBE LIFE INC. COM formerly Torchmark Corp.**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$100,001 - $250,000	Cash/Market
29.	**River Bank and Trust Com**	$1,001 - $2,500	Dividend	$50,001 - $100,000	Cash/Market
30.	**US Treasury Bond 5/375% Due 2/15/2031ue**	$5,001 - $15,000	Interest	$100,001 - $250,000	Cash/Market
31.	**Altria Group Inc.**	$1,001 - $2,500	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
32.	**John Hancock Flexible Prem. Life Ins.**		None	$50,001 - $100,000	Cash/Market
33.	**Adobe Systems**		None	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
34.	**Microsoft Corp.**	$1,001 - $2,500	Dividend	$100,001 - $250,000	Cash/Market
35.	**Booking Holdings Inc. (formerly Priceline Com**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$50,001 - $100,000	Cash/Market

	DESCRIPTION	INCOME AMOUNT	INCOME TYPE	GROSS VALUE	VALUE METHOD
36.	**Alphabet Inc. Cap STK CLA (Formerly Google, Inc.)**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$100,001 - $250,000	Cash/Market
37.	**Apple Computer, Inc.**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$100,001 - $250,000	Cash/Market
38.	**Amazon.Com, Inc.**		None	$100,001 - $250,000	Cash/Market
39.	**Emerson Electric Co.**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$50,001 - $100,000	Cash/Market
40.	**Alphabet Inc Cap STK CLC (Formerly Google Inc. CL A))**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$50,001 - $100,000	Cash/Market
41.	**Bank of America Corp.**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
42.	**Chevron Corp. New.**	$1,001 - $2,500	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
43.	**Southern Co. Com**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
44.	**United Parcel Service In. CLD**	$1,000 or less	Dividend		

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold	Aug 29, 2025	$15,000 or less

45.	**United Health Group Inc. SR. NT 2.875% DTD**	$1,000 or less	Interest	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
46.	**Walmart Stores Inc. Com**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$50,001 - $100,000	Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold (part)	Feb 26, 2025	$15,000 or less

47.	**Cisco Sys Inc. OM**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
48.	**Cintas Corp. Com**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
49.	**Costco Whsl Corp. New com**	$1,001 - $2,500	Dividend	$50,001 - $100,000	Cash/Market
50.	**Crown Castle Intl Corp. New Com**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
51.	**Merck & Co. Inc. New Com**	$1,001 - $2,500	Dividend		

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold	Jun 2, 2025	$15,000 or less

52.	**Beckton Dickinson & Co. Com**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy (add'l)	Jun 2, 2025	$15,000 or less

53.	**META PLATFORM INC (formerly Facebook)**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$50,001 - $100,000	Cash/Market
54.	**IQVIA HLDGS INC. Com**		None		

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold	May 14, 2025	$15,000 or less

55.	**Prologis Inc. Com**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market

	DESCRIPTION	INCOME AMOUNT	INCOME TYPE	GROSS VALUE	VALUE METHOD
56.	**Verizon Communications Inc. Com**	$1,001 - $2,500	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
57.	**Linde PLC Com**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
58.	**AutoDesk Inc. Com**		None	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
59.	**Home Depot Inc.**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
60.	**Honeywell Intl.Inc. Com**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy (add'l)	Oct 21, 2025	$15,000 or less

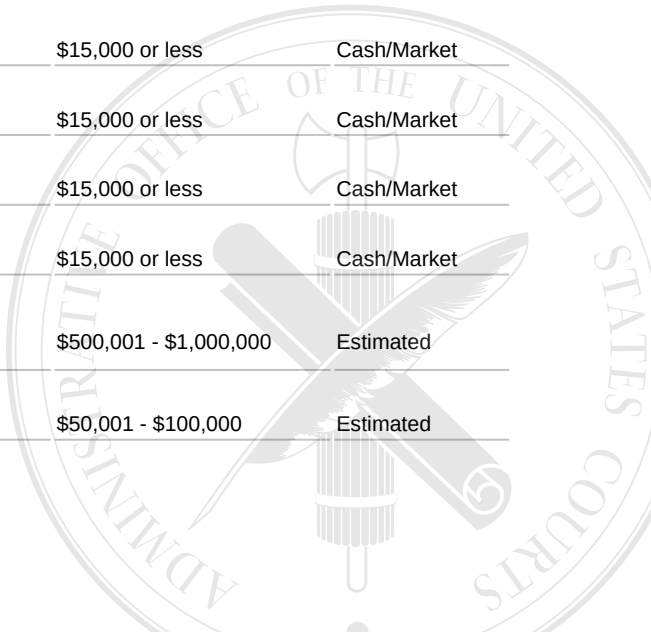
61.	**SalesForce Com. Inc.Com**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
62.	**Schwab Charles Corp. New Com**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
63.	**Steel Dynamics Inc. Com**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$50,001 - $100,000	Cash/Market
64.	**Union PAC Corp. Com**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
65.	**Valero Energy Corp. Com**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
66.	**Zimmer Biomet Holdings Inc.**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
67.	**Goldman Sachs Fin SQ Gov Fund #465**	$1,001 - $2,500	Dividend	$1,000,001 - $5,000,000	Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy (add'l)	Dec 31, 2025	$1,000,001 - $5,000,000

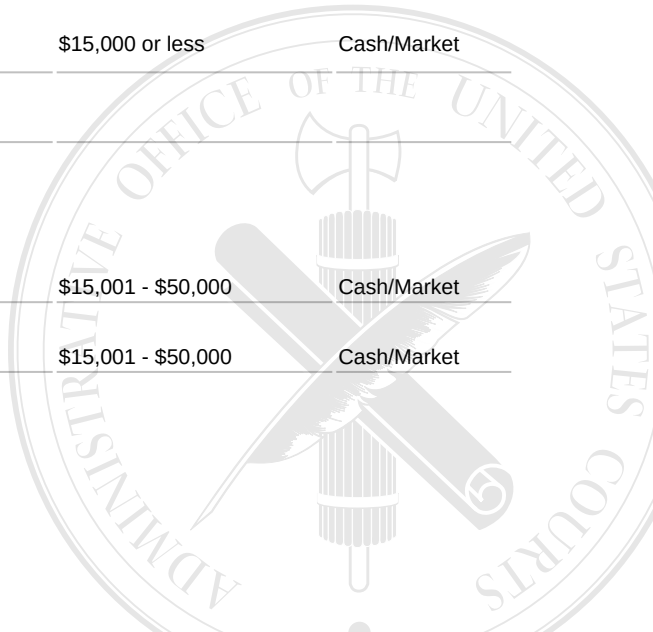
68.	**Thermo-Fisher Scientific Inc. Corp**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
69.	**Zoetis Inc. CLA**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
70.	**Advanced Drain Sys Inc. DEL Com**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy (add'l)	Feb 26, 2025	$15,000 or less

71.	**Conoco Phillips Com**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
72.	**DANAHER Corp Del Com**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
73.	**M & T BK CORP Com**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
74.	**Money Market Account Sifel, Nicolaus & Co.**	$1,000 or less	Interest	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
75.	**GLOBE LIFE INC. (formerly TORCHMARK)**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
76.	**56 TMK, United Inc.**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
77.	**12.5% interest Investments Unlimited as L.L.C.**		None	$500,001 - $1,000,000	Estimated
78.	**12.5% interest in house, Ada, AL**		None	$50,001 - $100,000	Estimated



	DESCRIPTION	INCOME AMOUNT	INCOME TYPE	GROSS VALUE	VALUE METHOD
79.	**Hancey Mill Road Farm, L.L.C**		None	$100,001 - $250,000	Estimated
80.	**Novartis AG RMT Sponsored ADR**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
81.	**River Bank & Trust RMT CS**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
82.	**Amgen Inc.**	$1,001 - $2,500	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
83.	**Huntsville AL RFDG WTS OID @97.541 3.3%**	$1,000 or less	Interest		
	Transactions	**Transaction Type**	**Transaction Date**	**Transaction Value**	
	(1).	Sold	Dec 1, 2025	$15,000 or less	
84.	**SERVISFIRST Bancshares Inc.**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
85.	**AL State Pub HC Auth Pub HLTH FAc OID 96.120 4%**	$1,000 or less	Interest		
	Transactions	**Transaction Type**	**Transaction Date**	**Transaction Value**	
	(1).	Sold	Dec 15, 2025	$15,001 - $50,000	
86.	**HENA Inc , name change, now named Control Flow Inc.**		None	$50,001 - $100,000	Cash/Market
87.	**ALPS AIERIAN MLP ETF New**	$2,501 - $5,000	Dividend	$50,001 - $100,000	Cash/Market
88.	**Bristol Myers Squibb**	$1,000 or less	Dividend		
	Transactions	**Transaction Type**	**Transaction Date**	**Transaction Value**	
	(1).	Sold	Jun 30, 2025	$15,001 - $50,000	
89.	**Apple Inc.**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
90.	**Astrazeneca Plc. Sponsored ADR**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
91.	**Kinder Morgan Inc DS**	$1,001 - $2,500	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
92.	**JP Morgan Chase & Co.**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
93.	**SANDOZ Group AG Sponds ADS**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
94.	**NVIDIA CORP**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$50,001 - $100,000	Cash/Market
95.	**Money Market Account Stiffel, Nicolaus & Co.**	$1,000 or less	Interest	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
96.	**American Tower Corp New**	$1,000 or less	Dividend		
	Transactions	**Transaction Type**	**Transaction Date**	**Transaction Value**	
	(1).	Sold	Jan 8, 2025	$15,000 or less	
97.	**Apple Inc**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
98.	**Alphabet Inc. (Formerly Google Inc. CL A)**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
	Transactions	**Transaction Type**	**Transaction Date**	**Transaction Value**	
	(1).	Sold (part)	Jul 10, 2025	$15,000 or less	



	DESCRIPTION	INCOME AMOUNT	INCOME TYPE	GROSS VALUE	VALUE METHOD
99.	**Microsoft Corp**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold (part)	Jun 17, 2025	$15,000 or less

100.	**QualComm Inc.**		None		

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold	Jan 14, 2025	$15,000 or less

101.	**Verizon Communications Inc.**	$1,000 or less	Dividend		

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold	Jan 14, 2025	$15,000 or less

102.	**NOVO Nordisk AS ADR**		None		

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold	Mar 12, 2025	$15,000 or less

103.	**Eli Lilly & Co.**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy (add'l)	Aug 8, 2025	$15,000 or less

104.	**Broadcom Inc.**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
105.	**Mastercard Inc. CLA**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy (add'l)	Jun 25, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Sold (part)	May 25, 2025	$15,000 or less

106.	**Merck & Co Inc. New**	$1,000 or less	Dividend		

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold	May 27, 2025	$15,000 or less

107.	**Zoetis Inc. CLA**		None		

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold	Jan 8, 2025	$15,000 or less

108.	**Crowdstrike Holdings Inc. CL**		None	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold (part)	Jun 17, 2025	$15,000 or less

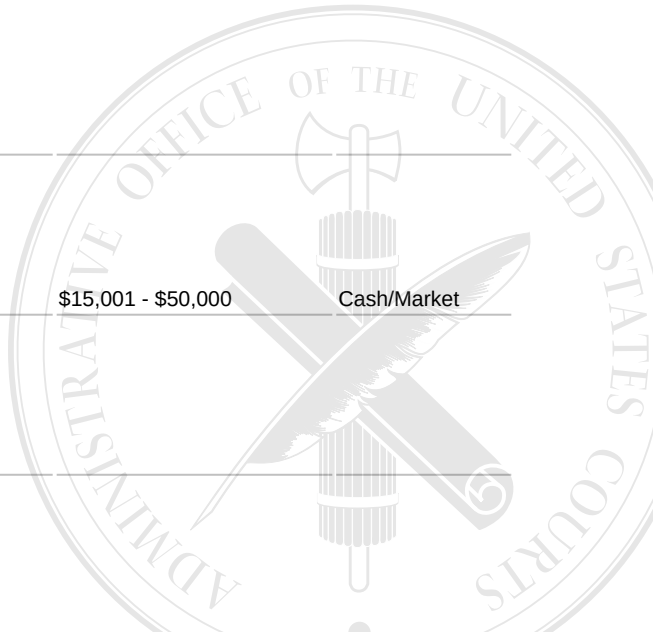
109.	**Dell Technologies Inc. CLC**	$1,000 or less	Dividend		

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold	Jul 30, 2025	$15,000 or less

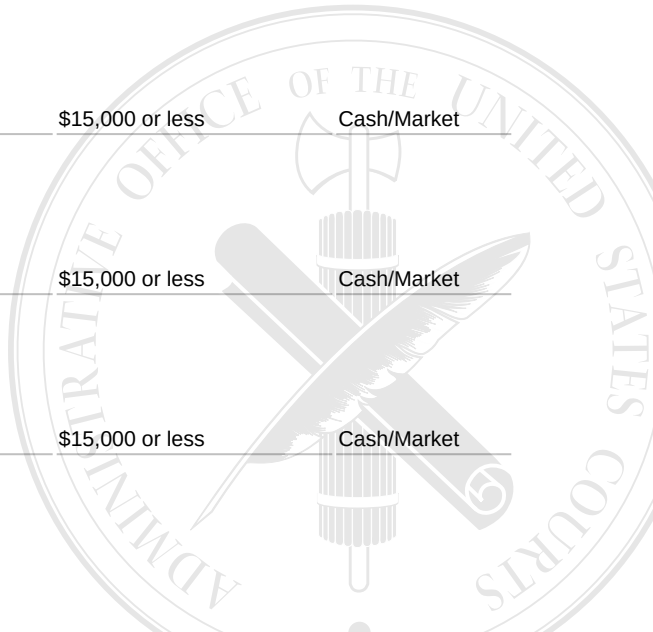
110.	**G. E. Vernora LL**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold (part)	Jun 17, 2025	$15,000 or less

111.	**HP Inc.**		None		



	DESCRIPTION	INCOME AMOUNT	INCOME TYPE	GROSS VALUE	VALUE METHOD
	Transactions **Transaction Type** **Transaction Date** **Transaction Value**				
	(1). Sold Jan 14, 2025 $15,000 or less				
112.	**NVDIA Corp**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
113.	**ZSCALER INC.**		None	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
114.	**General Electric Co. (Aerospace)**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
	Transactions **Transaction Type** **Transaction Date** **Transaction Value**				
	(1). Sold (part) Jun 17, 2025 $15,000 or less				
115.	**JP Morgan Chase & Co**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
116.	**Astrazeneca PL C**		None	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
	Transactions **Transaction Type** **Transaction Date** **Transaction Value**				
	(1). Buy Dec 15, 2025 $15,000 or less				
117.	**CITIGROUP INC**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
	Transactions **Transaction Type** **Transaction Date** **Transaction Value**				
	(1). Buy (add'l) Jul 21, 2025 $15,000 or less				
	(2). Buy Jan 8, 2025 $15,000 or less				
118.	**Evercore INC**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
	Transactions **Transaction Type** **Transaction Date** **Transaction Value**				
	(1). Buy Mar 12, 2025 $15,000 or less				
119.	**META Plat Forms Inc CL A**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
	Transactions **Transaction Type** **Transaction Date** **Transaction Value**				
	(1). Buy Mar 12, 2025 $15,000 or less				
120.	**Phillip Morris Intl Inc**	$1,000 or less	Dividend		
	Transactions **Transaction Type** **Transaction Date** **Transaction Value**				
	(1). Sold Nov 19, 2025 $15,000 or less				
	(2). Buy Jul 10, 2025 $15,000 or less				
121.	**QUANTA SERVICES, INC.**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
	Transactions **Transaction Type** **Transaction Date** **Transaction Value**				
	(1). Buy May 27, 2025 $15,000 or less				
122.	**RTX Corp**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
	Transactions **Transaction Type** **Transaction Date** **Transaction Value**				
	(1). Buy Jan 14, 2025 $15,000 or less				
123.	**Salesforce Inc.**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
	Transactions **Transaction Type** **Transaction Date** **Transaction Value**				
	(1). Buy Jan 14, 2025 $15,000 or less				
124.	**ServiceNow Inc.**		None	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market



	DESCRIPTION	INCOME AMOUNT	INCOME TYPE	GROSS VALUE	VALUE METHOD

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Buy	Jan 14, 2025	$15,000 or less

125.	**Truist Financial Corp**	$1,000 or less	Dividend		

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold	Sep 23, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Buy	Jan 8, 2025	$15,000 or less

126.	**Construction Partners Inc.**		None	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
127.	**(H) CHARITABLE ACCOUNT**				
128.	**Invesco Treasury Private**	$1,001 - $2,500	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market

Additional Explanation: See Section VIII.

Additional Explanation: Invesco Treasury was purchased on 07/06/24 and inadvertently left of the 2024 report.

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold (part)	Jun 2, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Sold (part)	Feb 2, 2025	$15,000 or less

129.	**(H) HORIZON ACCOUNT**				
130.	**Pacific Life Ins Co. Pac Index Fund 5 indexed annuity**	$15,001 - $50,000	Interest	$250,001 - $500,000	Cash/Market

VIII. Additional Information or Explanations

	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION OR EXPLANATION
	No. 6, Property located in Montgomery County, AL.
1.	No. 8, 12.5% Interest Investments Unlimited a L.L.C. is partially located both in Montgomery County, Alabama and Lowndes County, Alabama
2.	Birmingham, AL SPL Care 5% maturity was inadvertently omitted from 2024 report. It was redeemed on 6/1/2024, K amt., no gain, int. A.
3.	VII. Line 129. Invesco Treasury is a mutual fund. It was purchased 7/6/24 and inadvertently left off of the 2024 report. The gross value is 15,001-50,000, cash market, Int. $1,000.