Annual, 2025

Financial Disclosure Report (AO Form 10)

Filer's Information
Bybee, Jay S.
U.S. Court of Appeals - Ninth Circuit
Senior Circuit Judge

I certify that all information given above (including information pertaining to my spouse and minor or dependent children, if any) is accurate, true, and complete to the best of my knowledge and belief, and that any information not reported was withheld because it met applicable statutory provisions permitting non-disclosure.

I further certify that earned income from outside employment and honoraria and the acceptance of gifts which have been reported are in compliance with the provisions of 5 U.S.C. Â§ 13141 et. seq., 5 U.S.C. Â§ 7353, and Judicial Conference regulations.

/s/ Bybee, Jay S. [electronically signed on May 7, 2026 3:14pm by Bybee, Jay S. in JEFS]

I. Positions

	ORGANIZATION/ENTITY NAME	ORGANIZATION/ENTITY TYPE	POSITION HELD
1.	Trust #1	Trust	Trustee
2.	Senior Fellow in Constitutional Law William S. Boyd School of Law, University of Nevada Las Vegas	University/College	Senior Fellow in Constitutional Law William S. Boyd School of Law, University of Nevada Las Vegas

II. Agreements

	EMPLOYER OR PARTY NAME	TERMS	AGREEMENT START MONTH	AGREEMENT START YEAR
1.	VALIC, academic retirement program	academic retirement program		1999
2.	Contract with Greenwood Press as co-author for book (published 2006)	contract		1999
3.	State of Nevada -- PERS	retirement		2005

III A. Filer Non-Investment Income

I do not have any Filer Non-Investment Income to report
No entries in this section

III B. Spouse Non-Investment Income

	SOURCE	DESCRIPTION	HONORARIUM	HONORARIUM AMOUNT	HONORARIUM DATE
1.	Clark County School District, part-time employee	part-time employee		$0.00	
2.	Blogger	self-employed		$0.00	

IV. Reimbursements

	SOURCE OF REIMBURSEMENT	FROM DATE	TO DATE	LOCATION	PURPOSE	ITEMS PAID OR PROVIDED
1.	Pepperdine Law School	Mar 28, 2025	Mar 28, 2025	Malibu, CA	judging moot court	airport parking, Uber, meal
2.	Federalist Society Conference	Mar 28, 2025	Mar 29, 2025	Reagan Library, Simi Valley, CA	conference panelist	airfare, Uber, lodging, meals

V. Gifts

I do not have any Gifts to report
No entries in this section

VI. Liabilities

	CREDITOR NAME	TYPE OF LIABILITY	VALUE
1.	Mr. Cooper	Other: Mortgage on property, Henderson, NV (Part VII, number 2)	$50,001 - $100,000

VII. Investments and Trusts

	DESCRIPTION	INCOME AMOUNT	INCOME TYPE	GROSS VALUE	VALUE METHOD
1.	**NV Deferred Comp (PERS) VOYA Fixed Account Fund**	$1,000 or less	Interest	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
2.	**Rental Property, Henderson, NV**	$5,001 - $15,000	Rent	$250,001 - $500,000	Estimated
3.	**Timeshare property, Maui, HI**		None	$15,000 or less	Estimated
4.	**Rental, Newport, CA (timeshare)**	$2,501 - $5,000	Rent	$15,000 or less	Estimated
5.	**(H) Virginia Invest529**				
5-A.	--2042 Portfolio 2	$1,000 or less	Dividend,Interest	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
5-B.	--2042 Portfolio 1	$1,000 or less	Dividend,Interest	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
5-C.	--2027	$1,000 or less	Dividend,Interest	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
5-D.	--Stable Value Portfolio 2	$1,000 or less	Dividend,Interest	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
5-E.	--Stable Value Portfolio 1	$1,000 or less	Dividend,Interest	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
6.	**(H) VALIC d/b/a Corebridge Financial (retirement)**				
6-A.	--Small Cap Index Fund	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold (part)	Feb 11, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Sold (part)	Sep 22, 2025	$15,000 or less

6-B.	--Intl Socially Responsible Fund	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold (part)	Feb 11, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Sold (part)	Sep 22, 2025	$15,000 or less

6-C.	--Mid Cap Strategic Growth	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market

DESCRIPTION	INCOME AMOUNT	INCOME TYPE	GROSS VALUE	VALUE METHOD

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold (part)	Feb 11, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Sold (part)	Sep 22, 2025	$15,000 or less

6-D. --Core Bond Fund — $2,501 - $5,000 — Dividend — $15,001 - $50,000 — Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold (part)	Feb 11, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Sold (part)	Sep 22, 2025	$15,000 or less

6-E. --International Opportunities — $1,000 or less — Dividend — $15,000 or less — Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold (part)	Feb 11, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Sold (part)	Sep 22, 2025	$15,000 or less

6-F. --VC I Capital Appreciation — $1,000 or less — Dividend — $15,000 or less — Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold (part)	Feb 11, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Sold (part)	Sep 22, 2025	$15,000 or less

6-G. --Invesco Balanced Risk Commodities — $1,000 or less — Dividend — $15,000 or less — Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold (part)	Sep 22, 2025	$15,000 or less

6-H. --Emerging Economies — $1,000 or less — Dividend — $15,001 - $50,000 — Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold (part)	Feb 11, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Sold (part)	Sep 22, 2025	$15,000 or less

6-I. --Global Real Estate Fund — $1,000 or less — Dividend — $15,000 or less — Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold (part)	Feb 11, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Sold (part)	Sep 22, 2025	$15,000 or less

6-J. --Vanguard Windsor II — $1,000 or less — Dividend — $15,001 - $50,000 — Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold (part)	Feb 11, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Sold (part)	Sep 22, 2025	$15,000 or less

6-K. --Fixed Account Plus — $1,000 or less — Dividend — $15,000 or less — Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold (part)	Feb 11, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Sold (part)	Sep 22, 2025	$15,001 - $50,000
(3).	Sold (part)	Dec 9, 2025	$15,001 - $50,000

6-L. --US Socially Responsible Fund — $1,000 or less — Dividend — $15,001 - $50,000 — Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold (part)	Feb 11, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Sold (part)	Sep 22, 2025	$15,000 or less

6-M. --International Value Fund — $1,000 or less — Dividend — $15,000 or less — Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold (part)	Feb 11, 2025	$15,000 or less

6-N. --Stock Index Fund — $1,000 or less — Dividend — $15,001 - $50,000 — Cash/Market

Transactions	Transaction Type	Transaction Date	Transaction Value
(1).	Sold (part)	Feb 11, 2025	$15,000 or less
(2).	Sold (part)	Sep 22, 2025	$15,000 or less

6-O. --International Equities Fund — $1,000 or less — Dividend — $15,001 - $50,000 — Cash/Market

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	DESCRIPTION	INCOME AMOUNT	INCOME TYPE	GROSS VALUE	VALUE METHOD
	Transactions **Transaction Type** **Transaction Date** **Transaction Value**				
	(1). Sold (part) Feb 11, 2025 $15,000 or less				
	(2). Sold (part) Sep 22, 2025 $15,000 or less				
	(3). Sold (part) Dec 9, 2025 $15,000 or less				
6-P.	--Mid Cap Index Fund	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
	Transactions **Transaction Type** **Transaction Date** **Transaction Value**				
	(1). Sold (part) Feb 11, 2025 $15,000 or less				
	(2). Sold (part) Sep 22, 2025 $15,000 or less				
6-Q.	--Mid Cap Value Fund	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
	Transactions **Transaction Type** **Transaction Date** **Transaction Value**				
	(1). Sold (part) Feb 11, 2025 $15,000 or less				
	(2). Sold (part) Sep 22, 2025 $15,000 or less				
6-R.	--High Yield Bond Fund	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
	Transactions **Transaction Type** **Transaction Date** **Transaction Value**				
	(1). Sold (part) Feb 11, 2025 $15,000 or less				
	(2). Sold (part) Sep 22, 2025 $15,000 or less				
7.	**(H) Equi-Vest Variable Annuity**				
7-A.	-- Wellington Energy	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
7-B.	-- Nomura VIP High Income Series	$1,000 or less	Interest	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
7-C.	--VanEck VIP Global Hard Resources	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
7-D.	--Multimanager Technology	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
7-E.	--EQ/Invesco Global Asets	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
7-F.	--EQ/PIMCO Global Real Return	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
7-G.	--American Funds Insurance Srs Bnd	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
7-H.	--EQ/MFS International Intrinsic Value	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
7-I.	--EQ/Lazard Retirement Emg Mkts Equity	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
7-J.	--1290VT GAMCO Small Co Value	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
7-K.	--Goldman Sachs Mid Cap Value	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
7-L.	--EQ/JP Morgan Growth Stock	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
7-M.	--EQ/Value Equity	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
8.	**American General Insurance (whole life)**	$1,000 or less	Interest	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
9.	**American Funds IRA -- Washington Mutual Investors Fund-A**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$50,001 - $100,000	Cash/Market
10.	**Fidelity Destiny IRA -- Fidelity Advisor Diversified Stock Class**	$15,001 - $50,000	Dividend	$100,001 - $250,000	Cash/Market
11.	**Southern California Edison Common Stock**	$1,000 or less	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
	Additional Explanation: Certificates lost, no other information available. Income amount is estimated. Trying to get certificates reissued.				
12.	**American Funds US Government Money Markey A**	$1,001 - $2,500	Dividend	$15,001 - $50,000	Cash/Market
13.	**Campus Federal Credit Union (Account)**	$1,001 - $2,500	Interest	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market
14.	**Bank of America (Accounts)**	$1,000 or less	Interest	$15,000 or less	Cash/Market

VIII. Additional Information or Explanations

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION OR EXPLANATION

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ADDITIONAL INFORMATION OR EXPLANATION

1. Part I:
2. The reportable assets of Trust #1 are listed separately in Part VII.

Produced by Administrative Office of the United States Courts