



**U.S. Department of Justice**

United States Marshals Service

*Office of General Counsel*

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CG-3, 15<sup>th</sup> Floor  
Washington, DC 20530-0001

February 25, 2026

Mr. Gabe Roth  
Executive Director  
Fix the Court  
348 4th Ave., 1007  
Brooklyn, NY 11215  
gabe@fixthecourt.com

**Re: Interim Response to Freedom of Information/Privacy Act Request 2025-USMS-001209**  
**Subject: Records Relating to Federal Judges and Supreme Court Justices**

Dear Requestor,

The United States Marshals Service (USMS) is responding to your Freedom of Information Act/Privacy Act (FOIA/PA) request received by USMS on April 23, 2025, with this first interim response. Your request seeks the following information:

*"Personnel:*

1. *The number of deputy U.S. marshals (DUSMs) whom the U.S. Marshals Service hired in FY24, separated by the number of new hires who, at the time of hiring, were assigned to each of the following divisions:*
  - B. *Judicial Security Division*
  - C. *Office of Protective Intelligence*
  - D. *Protective details of Supreme Court justices*
2. *The number of DUSMs who left USMS in FY24 separated by the number assigned to each of the following divisions:*
  - A. *Judicial Security Division*
  - B. *Office of Protective Intelligence*
  - C. *Protective details of Supreme Court justices*
3. *The total number of full-time equivalent (FTE) DUSMs employed by the USMS each fiscal year from FY20 through FY24 separated by the following divisions:*
  - A. *Judicial Security Division*
  - B. *Office of Protective Intelligence*
  - C. *Protective details of Supreme Court justices*
4. *The number of overtime hours logged by DUSMs in FY24 separated by the following divisions:*
  - A. *Judicial Security Division*
  - B. *Office of Protective Intelligence*
  - C. *Protective details of Supreme Court justices*
5. *The number of Court Security Officers (CSOs) assigned to federal court*

facilities in each fiscal year from FY20 through FY24.

6. The number of court facilities at which CSOs were working in each fiscal year from FY20 through FY24.

*Threats to judges and justices:*

7. The number of threats to judges identified and recorded internally by USMS in each year from FY20 to FY24.

8. The number of threats to judges investigated by USMS in each year from FY20 to FY24.

9. The number of threats to judges identified by USMS in FY25 (Oct. 1, 2024, through Apr. 23, 2025).

10. The number of threats to judges investigated by USMS in FY25 (Oct. 1, 2024, through Apr. 23, 2025).

11. A detailed description of what constitutes a "threat" and what constitutes an "investigation" for the metrics described above.

12. The number of arrests made by USMS or other federal or state law enforcement agencies of individuals who threatened judges and a list of the federal district in which each arrestee was arraigned in each year from FY20 to FY24.

13. The number of arrests made by USMS or other law enforcement of individuals who threatened judges and a list of the federal district in which each arrestee was arraigned in each year in FY25 (Oct. 1, 2024, through Apr. 23, 2025).

*Judicial security funding:*

14. Any budget summaries showing actual expenditures of money appropriated to USMS for judicial security in FY20 through FY24, separated by the following divisions:

A. Judicial Security Division

B. Office of Protective Intelligence

C. Protective details of Supreme Court justices

15. The amount of the budgetary shortfall across the U.S. Marshals Service in FY24 separated by each USMS division.

*Personally identifiable information:*

16. The number of judges enrolled in the PII Reduction and Redaction Program at the end of FY24 (PII Program).

17. The number of judges eligible to enroll in the PII Program at the end of FY24.

18. The number of pieces of data the PII Program successfully had removed from the Internet in each fiscal year from FY20 to FY24, divided by category for each of the 10 categories described in Sect. 5933(2)(A) of Public Law 117-263.

*[Please see attachment for remainder of the request.] (Date Range for Record Search: From 10/1/2019 To 4/23/2025)"*

Pursuant to your request, the information responsive to total investigations and total threats against judges is publicly located on the USMS web page here:

<https://www.usmarshals.gov/what-we-do/judicial-security/protective-investigations-threat-statistics>

For your information, Congress excluded three discrete categories of law enforcement and national security records from the requirements of the FOIA. See 5 U.S.C. 552(c) (2006 & Supp. IV (2010)). This response is limited to those records that are subject to the requirements of the FOIA. This is a standard notification that is given to all our requesters and should not be taken as an indication that excluded records do, or do not, exist.

Please be advised that because this is an interim response to your request, any appeal rights that may apply will be provided to you in our final response. Further releases of responsive records will be made to you by the USMS FOIA Office as soon as practicable.

Sincerely,

*/s/ AA for*

Charlotte Luckstone  
Acting General Counsel  
Freedom of Information/Privacy Act Officer  
Office of General Counsel  
United States Marshals Service